













## **Global MD**

University of Arizona Faculty Senate Meeting

December 4, 2023

Steve Goldschmid, MD Associate Vice President/Dean Global Medical Degree





#### Acknowledgement of Country

The University of Western Australia acknowledges that its medical campus is situated on whadjuk Noongar land, that Noongar people remain the spiritual and cultural custodians of their land, and they continue to practise their values, languages, beliefs and knowledge.

We respectfully acknowledge the University of Arizona is on the land and territories of Indigenous peoples. Today, Arizona is home to 22 federally recognized tribes, with Tucson being home to the O'odham and the Yaqui. Committed to diversity and inclusion, the University strives to build sustainable relationships with sovereign Native Nations and Indigenous communities through education offerings, partnerships, and community service.

Global MD staff and students strive to build culturally safe and sustainable relationships with sovereign Native Nations and Indigenous communities through healthcare, education, partnerships, and community service.

## Vision & Mission

#### VISION

Addressing the global primary care physician shortage and improving access to healthcare for the well-being of all people.

#### MISSION

Through expertise, innovation, partnerships and collaboration, Global MD will:

- Train and cultivate physicians, leaders, and innovators to meet the needs of Indigenous, Native American, rural and underserved communities globally.
- Assist in creating environments that attract and retain primary care providers in underserved communities.
- Serve as an exemplar of transnational education.





### Why do we need Global MD?

AAMC and AMA both predict significant shortages of primary care physicians in the future.

#### By 2034, we project:

- A shortage of primary care physicians of between 17,800 and 48,000.
- A shortage across the nonprimary care specialties of between 21,000 and 77,100 physicians.

While demand for GP services has increased, the supply of services has not kept pace. This research report estimates that there will be an **undersupply of around 10,600 GP FTEs by 2031–32, if GP training places continue to remain unfilled, and the rate of retirement and attrition from the profession escalates**, which is not an unlikely scenario.<sup>5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14</sup> Further modelling will

HIS Markit Ltd. The Complexities of Physician Supply and Demand: Projections From 2019 to 2034. Washington, DC: AAMC; 2021

Australian Medical Association. The General Practitioner Workforce: Why the Neglect Must End. Brisbane, AUS; 2022

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## Partnership with University of Western Australia

- Formalized partnership as of July 2021
- A medical degree which highlights Indigenous health, primary care, and global health
- A dynamic and innovative program that will produce physicians who will be exposed to other countries' healthcare systems and that of Tribal Nations
- Students educated in Perth, Australia for first 2 years and in Tucson, Arizona for last 2 years
- Clinical rotations in rural, Indigenous and LMIC clinics and hospitals
- Partial solution to global challenges including widening shortage of health care providers in underserved, rural and Indigenous areas
- Provide high quality, holistic and culturally safe care spanning multiple disciplines and borders
- Graduates will have a worldview perspective, hands-on experience and a deeper understanding of how to solve various healthcare related problems and issues.
- Creates new opportunities for partnerships and collaborations in other areas







- GMD curriculum is **similar** to a traditional medical education program
- GMD curriculum is **different** in that
  - Native American and Indigenous Peoples participate in development of the Indigenous Curriculum
  - Indigenous Advisory Board (UA and UWA)
  - Hands on immersive field work exposing students to community driven healthcare processes
  - Longitudinal component focusing on Primary Care, Mental Health and Personal Well-Being
  - Learn the true value of cultural competency from working with diverse populations, from different lands, various languages, different governance structures, different cultures and different decision-making authorities



## Finance

- State Appropriation for New Economic Initiatives aimed at workforce development and UAHS reserves totaling about \$14.4M to cover start-up costs
- Annual expenses approximately \$7M with annual *profit* of approximately \$5.3M
- Tuition paid locally-paid directly to UArizona with 71% returned to the program as operating revenue, 14% ABOR 'set-aside' fund for student scholarships, and 15% for the University.





# Feedback

- o Global MD stand-alone educational pathway
  - Housed in the new College of Health Sciences
- $\circ$  Students accepted
  - Goal to accept up to 25% (or more) students from Native American/Indigenous and minority backgrounds and expect majority will come from Arizona and/or North America
- Distinction between medical programs
  - Diploma will read Doctor of Medicine (Global) and graduates will be considered Foreign Medical Graduates
- $\circ$  Accreditation
  - $\circ$   $\,$  GMD cannot be accredited by LCME  $\,$
  - o GMD will be accredited by WSCUC and the Australian Medical Council
- Clinical Sites
  - Secured over 160 clinical rotations for GMD students
  - $\circ$   $\;$  Expected and confirmed collaboration





## Global MD Benefits



- Students
  - Unique experience
  - Travel across the world
  - Learn about other health care environments and cultures
- University of Arizona
  - Increase UA enrollment and graduation figures
  - Open opportunities for other clinical and research collaborations
- State of Arizona
  - Access to care
  - Build and maintain community relationships
- Arizona Board of Regents
  - Arizona Healthy Tomorrow Initiative
- U.S. and Globally
  - Address primary care physician shortages and access to care in at risk communities





# Questions







## Global MD Program – Curriculum Map

Year I	7/2025 – 11/2025 Global Medicine – 12 units Foundations of Medical Science – 6 units Primary Care – (6 units)						1/2026 – ( Integrated IMED3111 (24 units)										
						Primary Care 2 (3 units)											
Year II	7/2026 – 11/2026 Integrated Medical Systems 2 IMED3112 (24 units)					12/2026 – 1/2027 Winter Break	1/2027 – 4/2027 Integrated Medical Practice 1 IMED4220 (12 units)				4/2027 – 6/2027 Science in Medical Practice USMLE Preparation & Test (6 units)						
	Primary Care 3 (3 units)							Primary Care 4 (6 units)									
Year III	Transition to Clerkship (1 Unit) 7/2027	Internal Medicine Clerkship (6 units)	Family & Communit y Medicine (6 units)	Pediatrics Clerkship (6 units)	Indian Health Service (6 units)	Winter Break	Inter- sessions (1 Unit)	Obstetrics & Gynecology Clerkship (6 units)	Surgery Clerkship (6 units)	Spring Break	Ambulatory Medicine- Geriatrics Clerkship (6 units)	Psychiatry Clerkship (6 units)					
	Longitudina	al Integrated	d Curriculum	(2 units)			Longitudinal Integrated Curriculum (2 units)										
Year IV	USMLE Step 2 Study Block 7/2028	Sub- Internship (4 units)	Away Rotation	Neurology Clerkship (4 units)	Clinical Elective (4 units)	Clinical Elective (4 units)	Winter Break	Clinical Elective (4 units)	Emergency Medicine Clerkship (4 units)	Spring Break	Australian Clinical Experience (6 units)	Elective (2 units) 5/2029 Graduation					
	Longitudinal Integrated Curriculum (2 units)							Longitudinal Integrated Curriculum (2 units)									

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	y for													
Potential GMD Clinical Sites	GMD	Status/Notes	Location/Miles from Tucson	IHS	IM	FCM	Peds	OBGYN	Surg	Psych	nbulatory/Geriatri	EM	Neuro	_
1) AZ Community Physicians	10	Letter Received	located across metro Tucson		5	5								
2) AZ Community Surgeons and Specialists	5	Letter Received	4 sites located within Tucson						5					
3) Banner Casa Grande Medical Center		Pending	Casa Grande, Arizona (70 miles)											
4) Banner Tucson	6	Letter Received	Tueson										6	
4) Benson Healthcare (part of TMC)	3	Letter Received	Benson, Arizona (51 miles)			3								
			Benson, Arizona (51 miles) and Vail, Arizona											
5) Benson Hospitals (part of TMC)	2	Letter Received	(27 miles)								1	1		
6) Canyon Vista Medical Center		On-board, ltr. Pending												
7) Canyonlands Community Health Center (FQH		Letter Received	Safford, Arizona (132 miles)		-	1	1					-		
8) Carondelet Holy Cross Hospital	4	Letter Received	Nogales, Arizona (70 miles)		2							2		
9) Carondelet Medical Group		On-board, ltr. Pending												
10) Carondelet St. Joseph's Hospital	7	Letter Received	Tueson		3			2		2				
11) Carondelet St. Mary's Hospital	5	Letter Received	Tucson		3					2				
12) Catalina Hospice	1	Letter Received	Tueson								1			
13) Catholic Community Services	2	Letter Received	Tueson			2								
14) Children's Clinic	2	Letter Received	Tueson				2							
15) Chiricahua Community Health Center Inc.	8	Letter Received	Douglas, Arizona (123 miles)			6	2							
16) Clinica Amistad	1	Letter Received	Tueson			1								
17) CODAC	4	Letter Received	Tueson			2				2				
18) Copper Queen Hospital		On-board, ltr. Pending	Bisbee, Arizona (102 miles)											
19) Copper Queen Rural Health Clinics (Douglas, Bisbee,		On-board, ltr. Pending	Douglas (123 miles) Bisbee (102 miles) Hereford (95											
Hereford, Tombstone, Palomas)			miles) Tombstone (75 miles) Palomas (235 miles)											
20) Copper Mountain Clinic	3	Letter Received	Safford, Arizona (132 miles)			3								
21) Desert Senita Community Health Center (2 c		Letter Received	Ajo, Arizona (135 miles)			2								
22) El Rio Health	13	Letter Received	Tucson		3	5	5							
23) Family Care Services		On-board, ltr. Pending			_									
24) Ft. Huachuca Clinic			Fort Huachuca, Arizona (78 miles)											
25) Gila River Indian Community	4	Letter Received	Sacaton, Arizona (87 miles)	4										
26) Marana Health (5 clinics)	11	Letter Received	Marana		1	7	2	1						
27) Marana Hospital (part of Carondelet)	2	Letter Received	Marana									2		
28) Mariposa Community Health Center (8 clinic		Letter Received	Nogales, Arizona (70 miles)			4	2	1	1			_		
29) Mt. Graham Regional Medical Center		On-board, ltr. Pending												
30) Northern AZ Healthcare		want to work with us	Flagstaff, Arizona (275 miles)											
31) Northern Cochise Community Hospital		Yes, limited	Willcox, Arizona (86 miles)											
32) North Country Healthcare		On-board	Flagstaff, Arizona (275 miles)											
33) Pascua Yaqui Tribe	3	Letter Received	Tucson	3										
34) Payson Regional Medical Center			Payson, Arizona (174 miles)											
35) Ponderosa Family Care		Pending	Payson, Arizona (174 miles)											
36) Regional Cntr. For Border Health, Inc. San I	14	Letter Received	Somerton, Arizona (301 miles)			7	3	2		2				
37) Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community			i Scottsdale, Arizona (126 miles)					-		-				
38) San Carlos Apache Healthcare	5	Letter Received	Peridot, Arizona (115 miles)	5										
39) Southern AZ VA Healthcare System	18	Letter Received	Tucson, Yuma, Sierra Vista, Casa Grande, Safford, Gre	-	4	9		2	1	2				
40) St. Raphael's Emergency Center (part of Ca		Letter Received	Tucson	en valley				-		-		2		
41) Sulphur Springs Medical Center	<u> </u>	Pending	Villoox, Arizona (86 miles)									÷.		
41) Suipriul Springs Medical Center 42) Summit Healthcare Regional Medical Center		rending	Show Low, Arizona (186 miles)											
42) Summit realtricate neglonal medical center 43) Sunsites Medical Clinic/Center		Pending	Pearce, Arizona (85 miles)											
44) Sunlife Community Health Center	9		Casa Grande, Arizona (70 miles)			3	2	4						
44) Summe Community nearth Center 45) Tucson Medical Center	J	On-board, Itr. Pending				J	2							
46) TMC One		On-board, Itr. Pending												
40) Mic One 47) United Community Health Center (12 clinics)	6	Letter Received	Green Valley			4	2							
47) United Community realth Center (12 clinics) 48)Yuma Regional Medical Center	0	Letter neceived	Yuma, Arizona (293 miles)			4	2							
40) Fuma hegional medical Center	162		r uma, Anzona (255 miles)	12	21	64	21	10	7	10	2	7	E	10
	162			12	21	64	21	12	ſ	10	2	(	6	